



## 9M'25 Earnings Presentation

29 October 2025

### Important information

#### Non-IFRS and alternative performance measures

Banco Santander, S.A. ("Santander") cautions that this document may contain financial information prepared according to International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and taken from our consolidated financial statements, as well as alternative performance measures (APMs) as defined in the Guidelines on Alternative Performance Measures issued by the European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) on 5 October 2015, and other non-IFRS measures. The APMs and non-IFRS measures were calculated with information from Grupo Santander; however, they are neither defined or detailed in the applicable financial reporting framework nor audited or reviewed by our auditors. We use the APMs and non-IFRS measures when planning, monitoring and evaluating our performance. We consider them to be useful metrics for our management and investors to compare operating performance between accounting periods.

Nonetheless, the APMs and non-IFRS measures are supplemental information; their purpose is not to substitute the IFRS measures. Furthermore, companies in our industry and others may calculate or use APMs and non-IFRS measures differently, thus making them less useful for comparison purposes. APMs using environmental, social and governance labels have not been calculated in accordance with the Taxonomy Regulation or with the indicators for principal adverse impact in SFDR.

For more details on APMs and non-IFRS measures, please see the 2024 Annual Report on Form 20-F filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC) on 28 February 2025 (https://www.santander.com/content/dam/santander-com/en/documentos/informacion-sobre-resultados-semestrales-y-anuales-suministrada-a-la-sec/2025/sec-2024-annual-20-f-2024-en.pdf), as well as the section "Alternative performance measures" of Banco Santander, S.A. (Santander) Q3 2025 Financial Report, published on 29 October 2025 (https://www.santander.com/en/shareholders-and-investors/financial-and-economic-information#quarterly-results).

#### Sustainability information

This document may contain, in addition to financial information, sustainability-related information, including environmental, social and governance-related metrics, statements, goals, targets, commitments and opinions. Sustainability information is not audited nor reviewed by an external auditor. Sustainability information is prepared following various external and internal frameworks, reporting guidelines and measurement, collection and verification methods and practices, which may materially differ from those applicable to financial information and are in many cases emerging and evolving. Sustainability information is based on various materiality thresholds, estimates, assumptions, judgments and underlying data derived internally and from third parties. Sustainability information is thus subject to significant measurement uncertainties may not be comparable to sustainability information of other companies or over time or across periods and its use is not meant to imply that the information is fit for any particular purpose or that it is material to us under mandatory reporting standards. The sustainability information is for informational purposes only, without any liability being accepted in connection with it except where such liability cannot be limited under overriding provisions of applicable law.

#### **Forward-looking statements**

Santander hereby warns that this document may contain 'forward-looking statements', as defined by the US Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such statements can be understood through words and expressions like 'expect', 'project', 'anticipate', 'should', 'intend', 'probability', 'risk', 'VaR', 'RoRAC', 'RoRWA', 'TNAV', 'target', 'goal', 'objective', 'estimate', 'future', 'ambition', 'aspiration', 'commitment', 'commit', 'focus', 'pledge' and similar expressions. They include (but are not limited to) statements on future business development, shareholder remuneration policy and NFI. However, risks, uncertainties and other important factors may lead to developments and results that differ materially from those anticipated, expected, projected or assumed in forward-looking statements. The important factors below (and others mentioned in this document), as well as other unknown or unpredictable factors, could affect our future development and results and could lead to outcomes materially different from what our forward-looking statements anticipate, expect, project or assume:

- general economic or industry conditions (e.g., an economic downturn; higher volatility in the capital markets; inflation; deflation; changes in demographics, consumer spending, investment or saving habits; and the effects of the wars in Ukraine and the Middle East or the outbreak of public health emergencies in the global economy) in areas where we have significant operations or investments;
- exposure to market risks (e.g., risks from interest rates, foreign exchange rates, equity prices and new benchmark indices);
- potential losses from early loan repayment, collateral depreciation or counterparty risk;
- political instability in Spain, the UK, other European countries, Latin America and the US;
- · changes in monetary, fiscal and immigration policies and trade tensions, including the imposition of tariffs and retaliatory responses;
- legislative, regulatory or tax changes (including regulatory capital and liquidity requirements) and greater regulation prompted by financial crises;



### Important information

- acquisitions, integrations, divestitures and challenges arising from deviating management's resources and attention from other strategic opportunities and operational matters;
- · climate-related conditions, regulations, targets and weather events;
- uncertainty over the scope of actions that may be required by us, governments and other to achieve goals relating to climate, environmental and social matters, as well as the evolving nature of underlying science and potential conflicts and inconsistencies among governmental standards and regulations. Important factors affecting sustainability information may materially differ from those applicable to financial information. Sustainability information is based on various materiality thresholds, estimates, assumptions, judgments and underlying data derived internally and from third parties. Sustainability information is thus subject to significant measurement uncertainties, may not be comparable to sustainability information of other companies or over time or across periods and its inclusion is not meant to imply that the information is fit for any particular purpose or that it is material to us under mandatory reporting standards. The sustainability information is for informational purposes only, without any liability being accepted in connection with it except where such liability cannot be limited under overriding provisions of applicable law;
- our own decisions and actions, including those affecting or changing our practices, operations, priorities, strategies, policies or procedures;
- changes affecting our access to liquidity and funding on acceptable terms, especially due to credit spread shifts or credit rating downgrade for the entire group or core subsidiaries;
- · our exposure to operational losses; and
- · potential losses associated with cyberattacks, data breaches, data losses and other security incidents

Forward looking statements are based on current expectations and future estimates about Santander's and third-parties' operations and businesses and address matters that are uncertain to varying degrees, including, but not limited to developing standards that may change in the future; plans, projections, expectations, targets, objectives, strategies and goals relating to environmental, social, safety and governance performance, including expectations regarding future execution of Santander's and third-parties' energy and climate strategies, and the underlying assumptions and estimated impacts on Santander's and third-parties' businesses related thereto; Santander's and third-parties' approach, plans and expectations in relation to carbon use and targeted reductions of emissions; changes in operations or investments under existing or future environmental laws and regulations; and changes in government regulations and regulatory requirements, including those related to climate-related initiatives.

Forward-looking statements are aspirational, should be regarded as indicative, preliminary and for illustrative purposes only, speak only as of the date of this document and are informed by the knowledge, information and views available on such date and are subject to change without notice. Banco Santander is not required to update or revise any forward-looking statements, regardless of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by applicable law.

#### Past performance does not indicate future outcomes

Statements about historical performance or growth rates must not be construed as suggesting that future performance, share price or earnings (including earnings per share) will necessarily be the same or higher than in a previous period. Nothing mentioned in this document should be taken as a profit and loss forecast.

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#### Sale of 49% stake in Santander Bank Polska to Erste Group

All figures, including P&L, loans and advances to customers, customer funds and other metrics are presented on an underlying basis and include Santander Bank Polska, in line with previously published quarterly information, i.e. maintaining the same perimeter that existed at the time of the announcement of the sale of 49% stake in Santander Bank Polska to Erste Group (https://www.santander.com/content/dam/santander-com/en/documentos/informacion-privilegiada/2025/05/hr-2025-05-05-santander-announces-the-sale-of-49-per-cent-of-santander-polska-to-erste-group-bank-and-agrees-strategic-cooperation-across-cib-and-payments-en.pdf). For further information, see the 'Alternative performance measures' section of Banco Santander, S.A. (Santander) Q3 2025 Financial Report, published on 29 October 2025 (https://www.santander.com/en/shareholders-and-investors/financial-and-economic-information#quarterly-results).



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### Record 9M profit, with all global businesses contributing to our 2025 targets

Another record quarter resulting in double-digit profit growth in 9M, with 7 million new customers YoY and high activity levels

Q3'25 att. profit

9M'25 att. profit

€3.5bn

€10.3bn

+11%

**Strong operating performance and profitability** on the back of ONE Transformation

Efficiency

RoTE post-AT1

41.3%

1400

16.1%

+0.7pp

**Solid balance sheet** with robust credit quality and organic capital build

CoR

1.13%

-5bps

CET1

13.1%

+0.6pp

Capital productivity and disciplined capital allocation are driving double-digit value creation and higher shareholder remuneration

TNAVps + Cash DPS

+15%

YoY

EPS

+16%

YoY

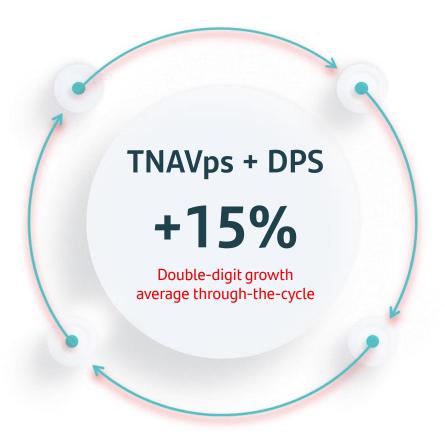


### On track to beat our updated Investor Day 2025 targets

**9M'25** vs. 2025 ID targets (incl. upgrades in Q4'24)

STRENGTH CET1 13.1% 13% | operating range: 12-13%

SHAREHOLDER REMUNERATION **Payout** At least €10bn 50% target payout cash dividend + SBB<sup>2</sup>







Note: our current ordinary shareholder remuneration policy is to distribute approximately 50% of Group reported profit (excluding non-cash, non-capital ratios impact items), distributed approximately 50% in cash dividend and 50% in share buybacks. Execution of the shareholder remuneration policy is subject to future corporate and regulatory decisions and approvals.

(1) Share buyback target against 2025-26 results as well as to the expected excess capital. This share buyback target includes: i) the buyback resulting from the application of our existing shareholder remuneration policy plus ii) additional buybacks to distribute excesses of our CET1 (including 50% of the capital released from the disposal of our 49% stake in Santander Bank Polska S.A). The execution of share buybacks is subject to future corporate and regulatory decisions and approvals. For more information, see additional notes 1 and 2 on slide 56.

See additional note 1 on slide 56.

## Strong revenue performance supporting net operating income and double-digit profit growth

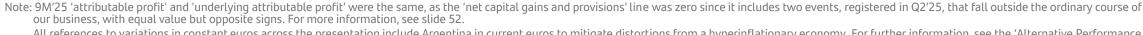
#### Group

#### Group excl. Argentina

Group P&L			Current	Constant	Current	Constant
€ million	9M'25	9M'24	%	%	%	%
NII	33,816	34,682	-2	2	-1	3
Net fee income	10,011	9,666	4	8	1	6
Other income	2,450	1,837	33	37	4	6
Total revenue	46,277	46,185	0	4	-0	4
Operating expenses	-19,133	-19,262	-1	3	-1	3
Net operating income	27,144	26,923	1	5	0	5
LLPs	-9,109	-9,219	-1	5	-4	2
Other results	-2,535	-3,277	-23	-21	-19	-17
Attributable profit	10,337	9,309	11	16	12	17

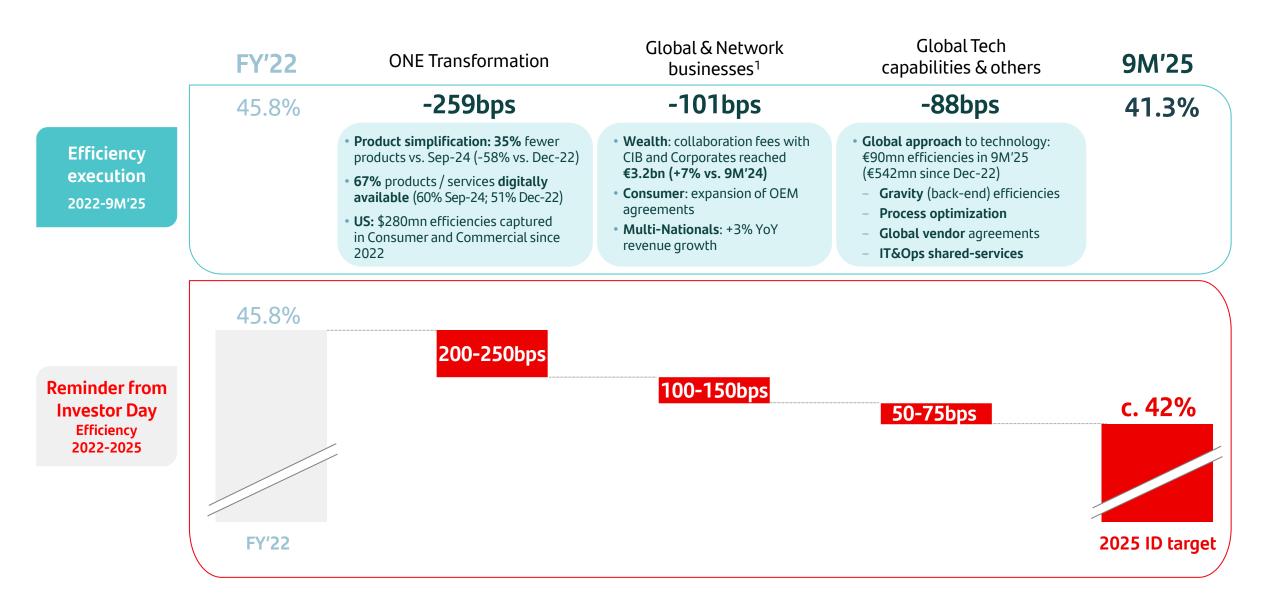
## **Excellent business and commercial dynamics**

- Solid NII and record fees
- Strong net operating income growth
- CoR and RoTE improvement





### Consistent execution of ONE Transformation is driving higher revenue and lower costs ...



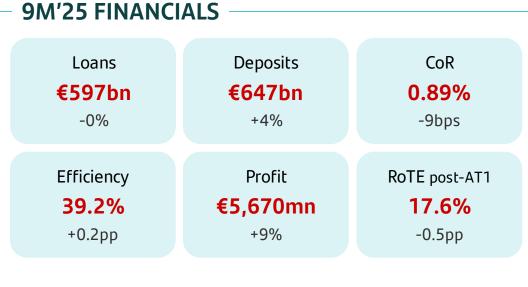
### ... and double-digit profit growth, supported by our 5 global businesses

9M′25	<b>Revenue</b> (€ bn)	Contribution to Group revenue	Efficiency	<b>Profit</b> (€ bn)	Profitability 9M'25	Profitability 2025 targets		
		_			RoTE p	RoTE post-AT1		
<b>⋄</b> RETAIL	23.3	50%	39.2%	5.7	17.6%	c.17%		
REIAIL	+1%		+0.2pp	+9%	-0.5pp	50.00		
A CONCUMED	9.7	21%	40.9%	1.6	10.4%	c.12%		
<b>♦</b> CONSUMER	+3%	2170	+0.2pp	+6%	-0.7рр	C. 12 /0		
<b>⋄</b> CIB	6.4	(14%	44.9%	2.2	19.7%	c.20%		
CID	+6%		+0.6pp	+10%	+2.3pp	C.20 /6		
<b>♦</b> WEALTH	3.0	6%	35.9%	1.4	66.0%	c.60%		
WEALIN	+13%	070	-1.3pp	+21%	-9.9pp	C.00 %		
					PagoNxt EBITDA margin			
PAYMENTS	4.4	9%	40.8%	0.6	31.6%	>30%		
.,	+19%		-5.2pp	+62%*	+8.9pp	<b>~30</b> %		
					RoTE post-AT1			
<b>₩</b> GROUP	46.3		41.3%	10.3	16.1%	c.16.5%		
<b>G</b> KOOI	+4%		-0.4pp	+16%	+0.7pp	C. 10.5 /0		

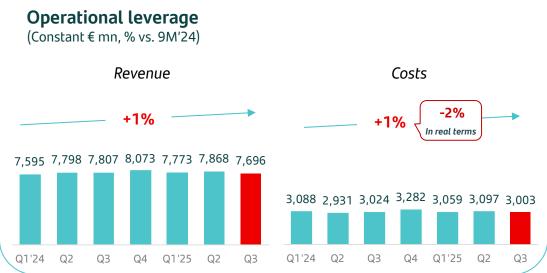
Note: YoY changes in constant euros.

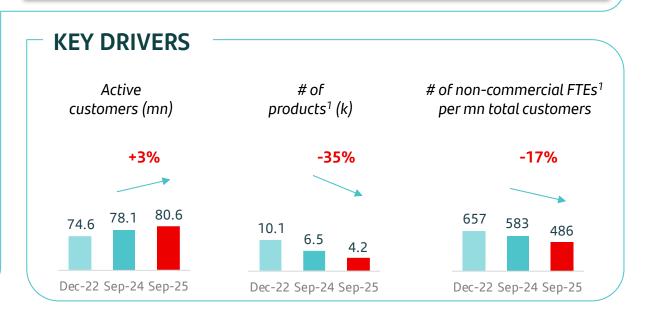
<sup>(\*)</sup> Payments YoY variation excluding the PagoNxt write-downs in Q2′24 of our investments related to our merchant platform in Germany and Superdigital in Latin America (€243mn, net of tax and minority interests). Contribution to Group revenue as a percentage of total operating areas, excluding the Corporate Centre. Global businesses' RoTEs are adjusted based on Group's deployed capital; targets have been adjusted for AT1 costs.

# Retail: strong YoY profit growth backed by better credit quality and the benefits from ONE Transformation, as we become a digital bank with branches



- ONE Transformation delivering tangible progress: fees (+5%), digital sales (+13%), cost-to-serve (-3%) and high profitability levels
- Loan performance reflects our focus on profitability. Generalized growth in deposits, on the back of higher transactionality, underscoring our strength as a trusted partner
- **Strong profit increase** with controlled costs, supported by our global platform implementation, and effective risk management







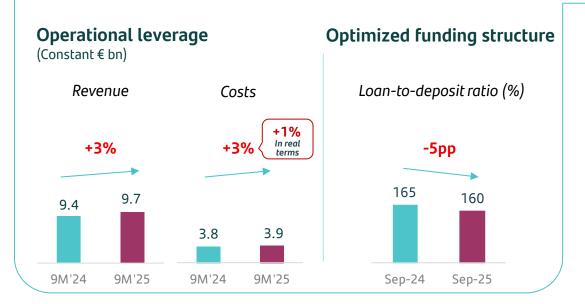
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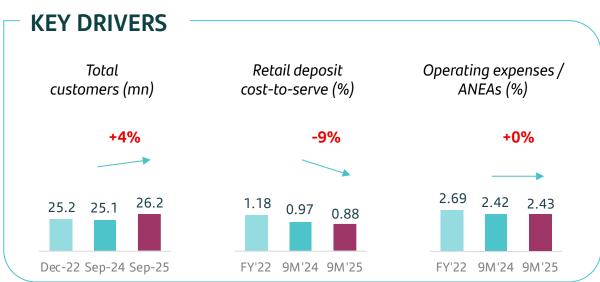
### Consumer: solid profit performance and deposit growth as we increase our customer base

#### **9M'25 FINANCIALS**

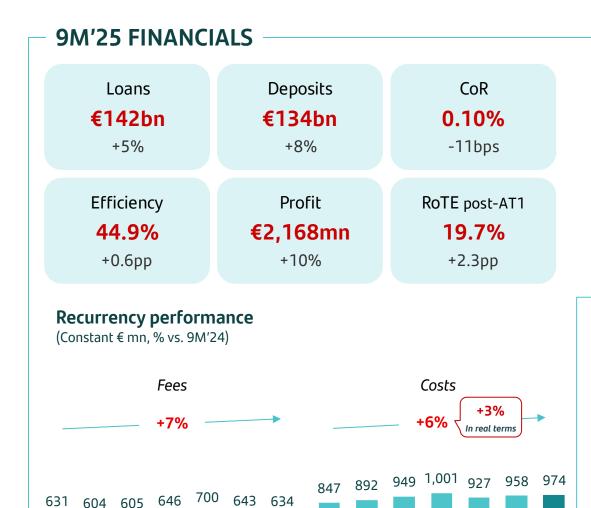
Loans **Deposits** CoR €211bn €127bn 2.06% +2% +5% -6bps Efficiency Profit RoTE post-AT1 40.9% €1,561mn 10.4% +0.2pp +6% -0.7pp

- We continue to expand Openbank's offering with the recent launch of an AI-powered trading service, and fostering Zinia, e.g. providing instalment payments to Amazon customers in Spain
- Loans up, driven by auto in DCBE and LatAm. Solid deposit growth across our footprint, reflecting our focus on deposit gathering
- Strong profit growth boosted by NII (+6%, active margin management) and an excellent LLP performance in auto in the US





### CIB: investments drove 7% fee growth and a RoTE of 20%

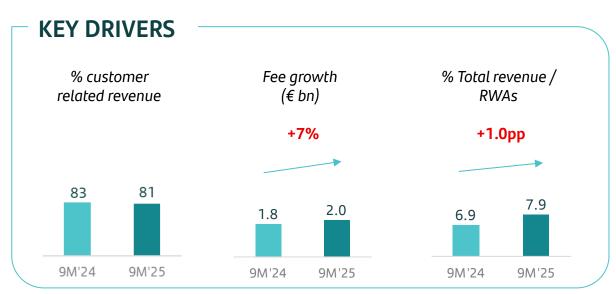


Q2

Q1'24

Q1'25 Q2

- Solid execution of our strategy focused on fees and capital-light business, driving RoTE up to 20%, while maintaining a leading position in efficiency
- Strong activity, with growth driven by Global Markets, supported by market volatility in H1, and Global Banking, on the back of our US transformation initiatives
- Double-digit profit growth on the back of all-time high revenue, driven by record fees and solid NII performance





Q1'25 Q2

Q3

## Wealth: excellent profit growth YoY, with revenue increases across business lines and collaboration fees up strongly

#### **9M'25 FINANCIALS**

Net new money (PB)

€16.7bn

7% of volumes<sup>1</sup>

Efficiency 35.9%

-1.3pp

Net sales (SAM)

€7.0bn

4% of volumes1

**Profit** 

€1,439mn

+21%

Gross written premiums

€8.3bn

+5%

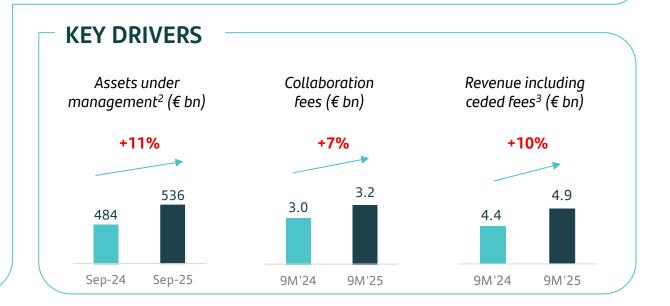
RoTE post-AT1

66.0%

-9.9pp

- Increased focus on **value-added investment solutions and services** (e.g. Beyond Wealth in Spain and the US), improving recurrency and maintaining high profitability
- Volumes reached new record levels, on the back of favourable commercial dynamics, both in PB (customers +7%) and SAM (AuMs +12%), and market performance
- **Strong profit growth** supported by positive revenue performance across businesses, reflecting our focus on fee generating activities

#### Revenue (Constant € mn) Private Santander Asset Insurance Banking Management +2% +20% +22% 1,938 1.900 442 368 355 9M'24 9M'25 9M'24 9M'25 9M'24 9M'25



Note: data and YoY changes in constant euros.

### Payments: enhanced scale through global platforms driving strong profit and profitability

#### **9M'25 FINANCIALS**

Loans **€25bn** 

+14%

Efficiency

-5.2pp

40.8%

Getnet TPV

€174bn

+15%

Profit

€558mn

+62%\*

Cards Spending

€250bn

+8%

PagoNxt EBITDA margin

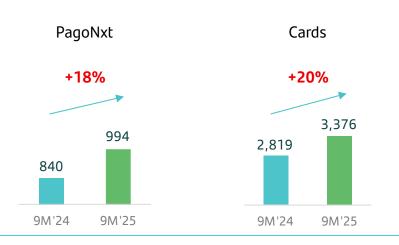
31.6%

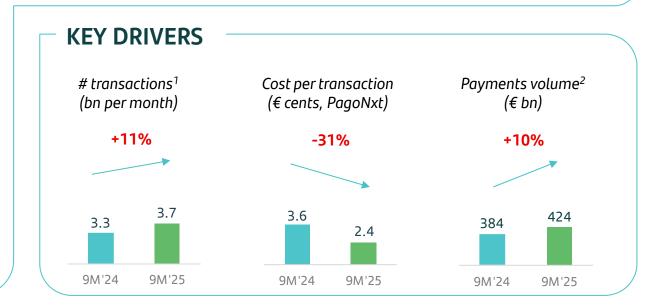
+8.9pp

- On track with our **key strategic priorities to capture scale through global platforms**, driving cost per transaction improvements
- Activity increased in both PagoNxt (Getnet's TPV +15%) and Cards (spending +8%)
- Profit up strongly driven by double-digit revenue growth (NII and fees), in both PagoNxt and Cards, with controlled costs. EBITDA margin already above 2025 ID target

#### Revenue

(Constant € mn)





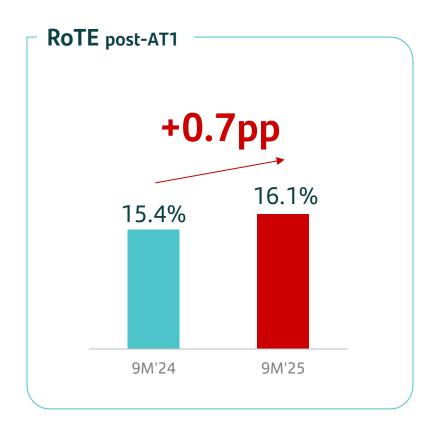
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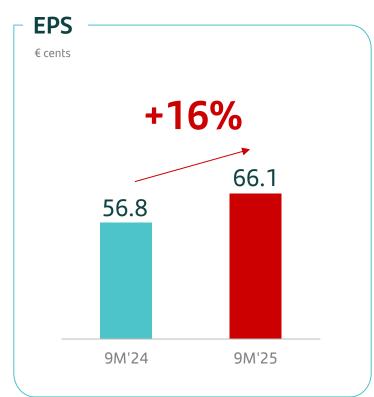
(1) Transactions include merchant payments, cards and electronic A2A payments.

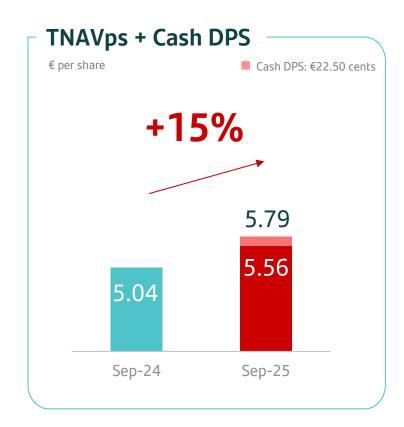
<sup>(\*)</sup> YoY variation excluding the PagoNxt write-downs in Q2'24 of our investments related to our merchant platform in Germany and Superdigital in Latin America (€243mn, net of tax and minority interests).

<sup>(2)</sup> Payments volume includes PagoNxt Total Payments Volume (TPV) in Getnet and Cards spending.

# Improving profitability and value creation with EPS up 16% and TNAVps + Cash DPS increasing 15%

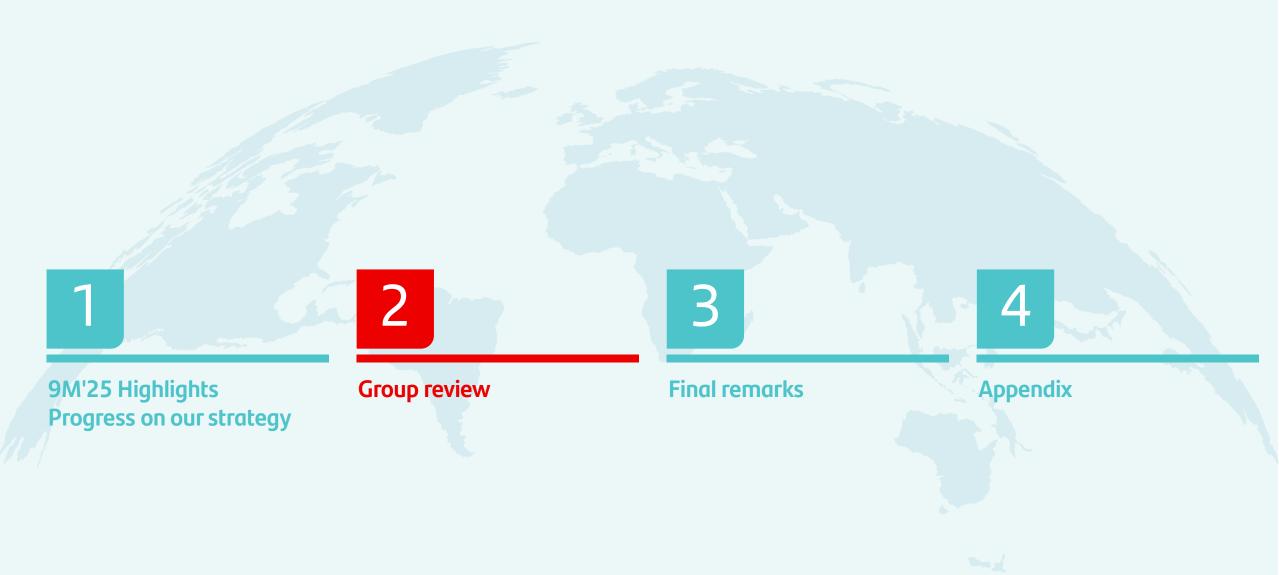






Since 2021 and including the full share buyback that is currently underway, Santander will have returned €11.2bn to shareholders via share buybacks, and will have repurchased more than 15% of its outstanding shares

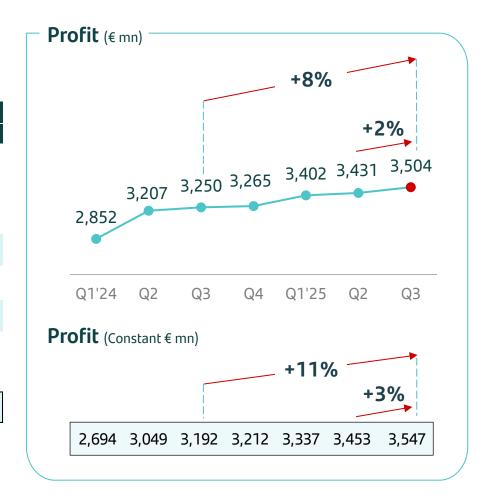
### Index





### Strong revenue performance supporting net operating income and double-digit profit growth

			Gro	Group		Argentina	
Group P&L			Current	Constant	Current	Constant	
€ million	9M'25	9M'24	%	%	%	%	
NII	33,816	34,682	-2	2	-1	3	
Net fee income	10,011	9,666	4	8	1	6	
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LLPs	-9,109	-9,219	-1	5	-4	2	
Other results	-2,535	-3,277	-23	-21	-19	-17	
Attributable profit	10,337	9,309	11	16	12	17	







### Revenue growth underpinned by customer activity across our businesses



#### **GROUP**

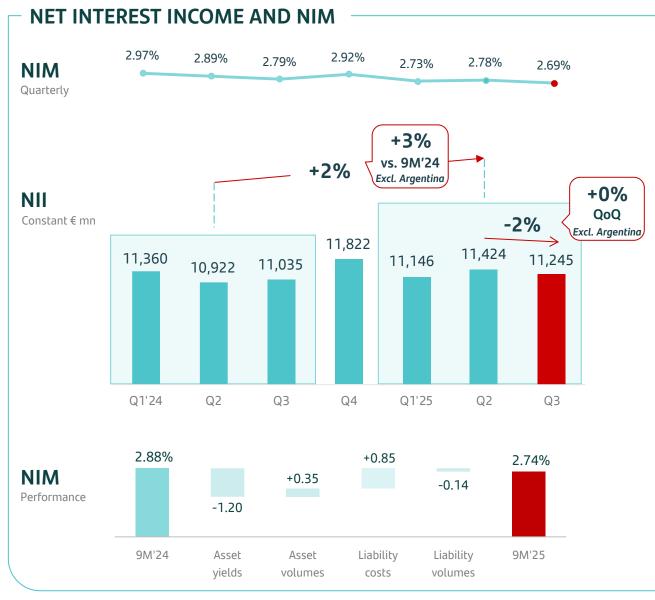
- >95% of total revenue is customer related
- Solid revenue increase YoY across lines, with all businesses growing in a more challenging environment, reflecting the benefits of our model
- In the quarter, revenue flat excluding Argentina. Of note, strong growth in Consumer and Payments

#### **DETAIL BY BUSINESS**

- **Retail:** positive performance across most countries with strong fees
- Consumer up driven by NII, across almost all our footprint, as a result
  of our focus on profitability and lower funding costs
- CIB: record 9M revenue on the back of an excellent start to the year in Global Markets
- Wealth up double digits. All business lines growing on the back of our focus on fee activities, record AuMs and favourable market performance
- Payments boosted by double-digit growth in NII and fees, in both PagoNxt and Cards, driven by strong activity

Note: data and YoY % changes in constant euros.

# Solid NII performance YoY across most global businesses on the back of effective balance sheet management



#### **NET INTEREST INCOME**

- >80% of Group NII is from our Retail and Consumer businesses
- Excluding Argentina, **NII up 3% YoY,** in a less favourable environment, with most businesses growing:
- Retail +1%, on the back of active balance sheet management, particularly in Chile, Mexico and the UK
- Consumer rose 6%, with growth across almost all our footprint supported by volumes in DCB Europe and LatAm and better spreads
- CIB +16% YoY, with lower funding costs in Global Markets
- Payments +23%, driven by volumes across most countries in Cards
- In the quarter, NII affected by Argentine peso depreciation
  - Retail impacted by negative sensitivity to higher interest rates in Brazil and lower UF in Chile. Positive trends in Mexico and the US
  - Consumer increased, boosted by DCB Europe and DCB US
  - **CIB** and **Payments** up excluding Argentina

#### **MARGINS**

- **NIM trends** affected by distortions from Argentina (FX QoQ and interest rates YoY). Excluding Argentina:
  - NIM down 9bps YoY, in a less favourable interest rate environment, and -4bps QoQ, mainly due to Brazil (interest rates and product mix), Chile (UF) and Mexico (interest rates)



### Record net fee income in 9M driven by value added from our global businesses



#### **DETAIL BY BUSINESS**

#### Retail:

- Growth on the back of a more targeted product offering and customer increase (+6mn)
- Of note, strong performances in Mexico, Argentina and the UK

#### Consumer:

 Fees affected by new insurance regulation in Germany and car registrations in Europe. DCB US +30% driven by auto servicing fees

#### • CIB:

 Solid performance (+7%) across business lines and supported by our US transformation initiatives

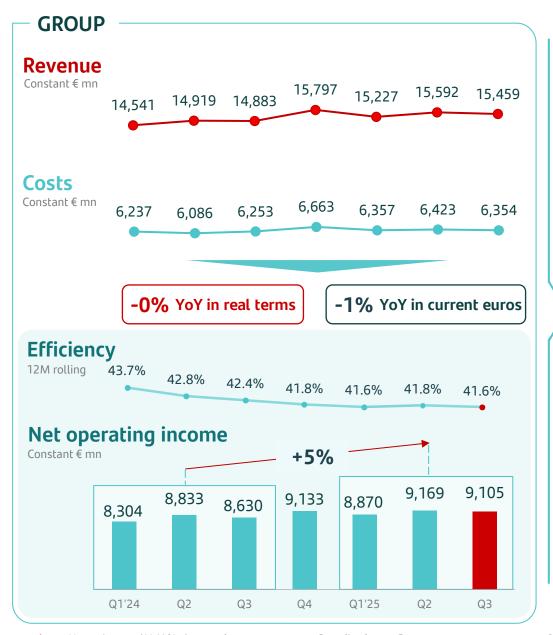
#### Wealth:

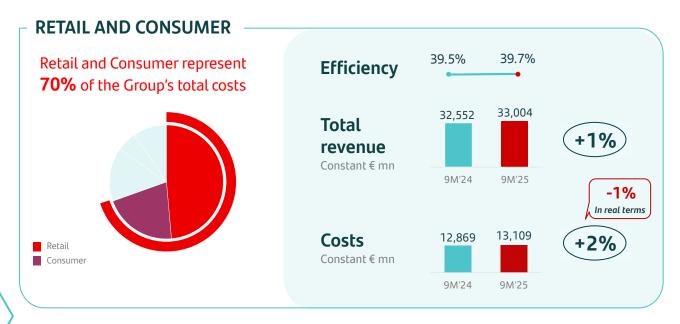
 19% growth driven mainly by PB and SAM, in line with our greater focus on fee businesses, with higher commercial activity and favourable market performance

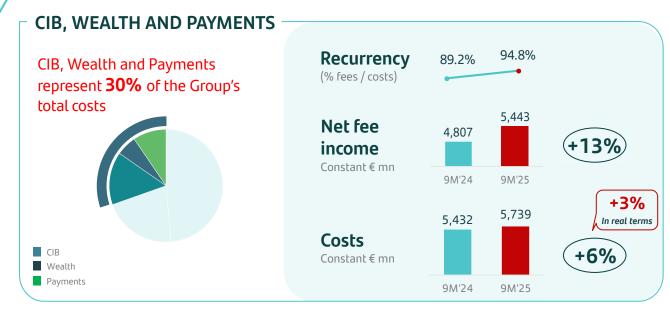
#### Payments:

 Strong growth, boosted by sound activity both in PagoNxt (Getnet TPV up 15% YoY) and Cards (spending +8% YoY) mainly in LatAm countries

### ONE Transformation is driving 5% growth in net operating income

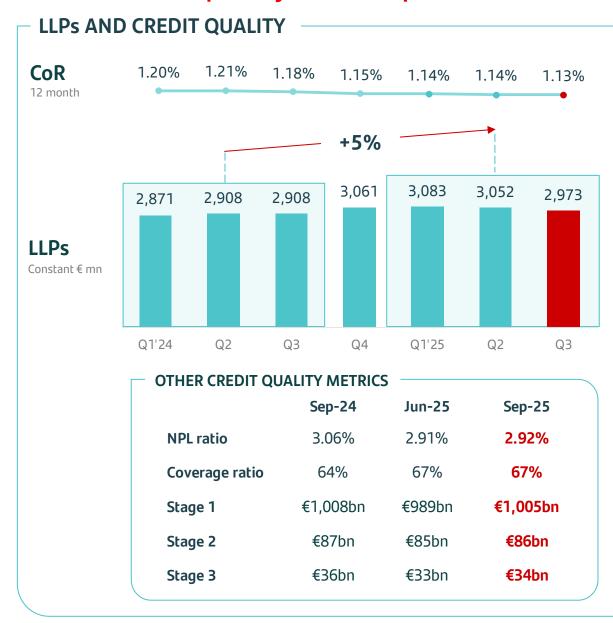








### Sound credit quality with improvement across most of our businesses



#### **CREDIT QUALITY**

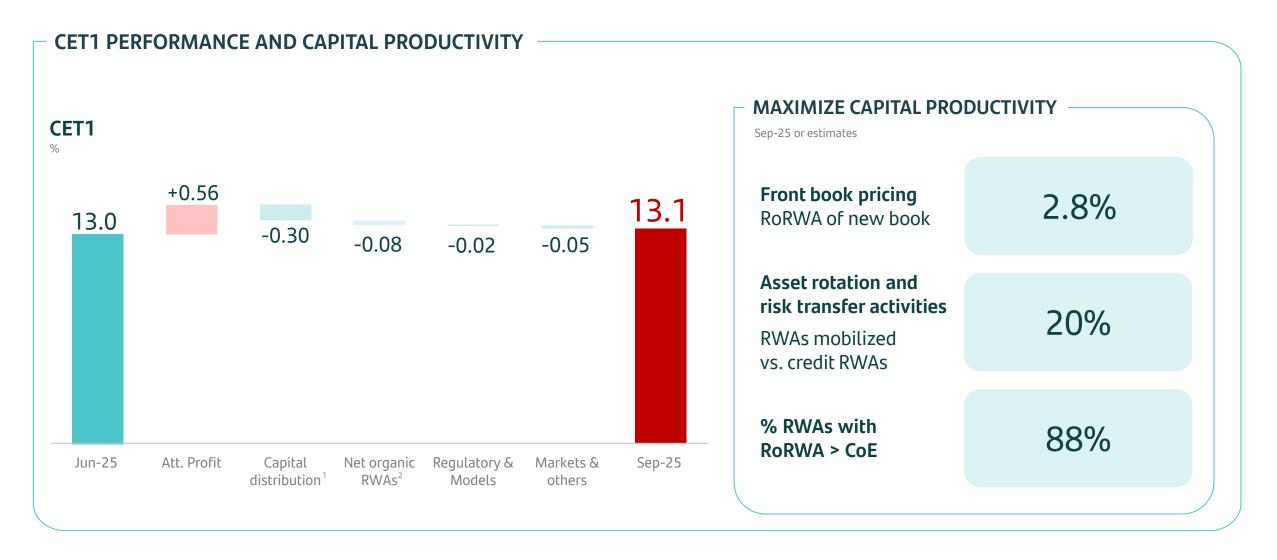
- Credit quality improvement YoY, on the back of our active risk management, low unemployment rates and easing monetary policies in most countries
- CoR down 5bps YoY, supported by most of our businesses
- NPL ratio of 2.92%, better YoY as we execute our NPL reduction strategy. NPL coverage and stages improved YoY

#### **DETAIL BY BUSINESS**

- In Retail, which represents c.45% of Group LLPs, CoR improved YoY and was stable QoQ at 0.89%, with good performances across our main countries:
  - In Spain, CoR improved YoY, with good underlying trends, in line with our active risk management to improve credit quality
  - The UK's CoR was stable at very low levels
  - Mexico's CoR improved YoY. Quarter impacted by model updates in the payroll portfolio and higher SME provisions
  - Brazil improved even in a context of higher interest rates and inflation
- In Consumer, which represents c.35% of Group LLPs, CoR improved YoY and QoQ to 2.06%, driven by resilient customer behaviour, used car prices stable at high levels and capital relief measures in the US and provision model updates in Brazil



### Strong organic capital generation, with profitable front-book growth at 22% RoTE



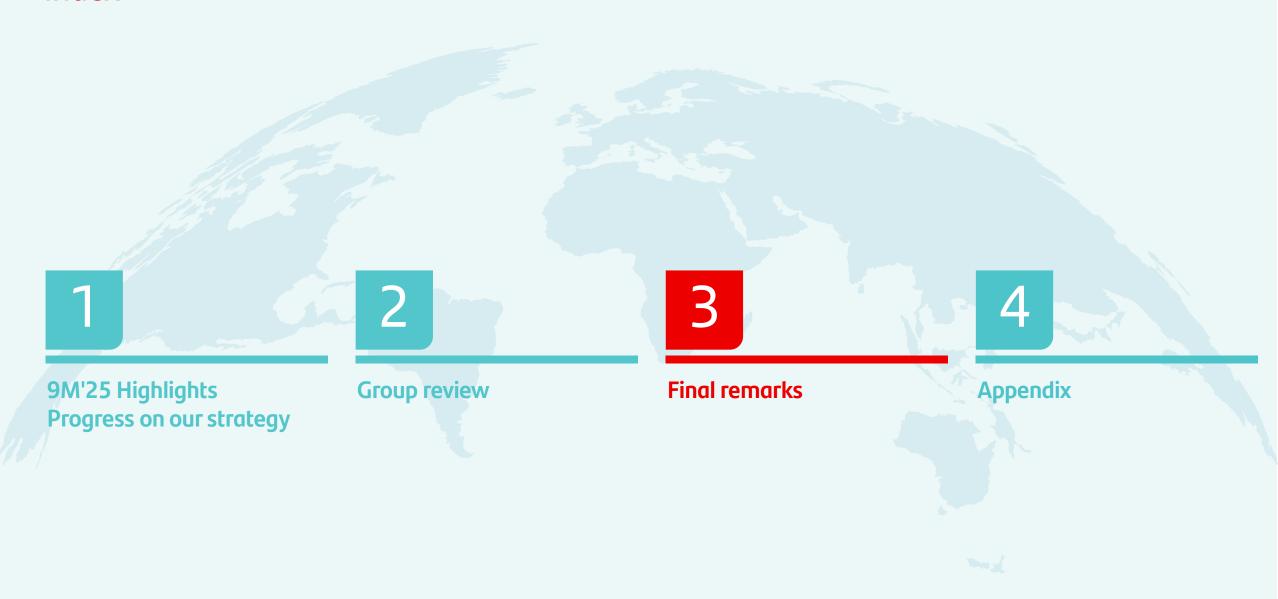
Note: phased-in ratios are calculated in accordance with the transitory treatment of the CRR. Does not include any expected impacts from the recently announced inorganic transactions.

Our current ordinary shareholder remuneration policy is to distribute approximately 50% of Group reported profit (excluding non-cash, non-capital ratios impact items), distributed approximately 50% in cash dividend and 50% in share buybacks. Execution of the shareholder remuneration policy is subject to future corporate and regulatory decisions and approvals.



- (1) Capital distribution including deduction for accrual of shareholder remuneration and AT1 costs.
- (2) Business RWA change net of risk transfer initiatives.

### Index



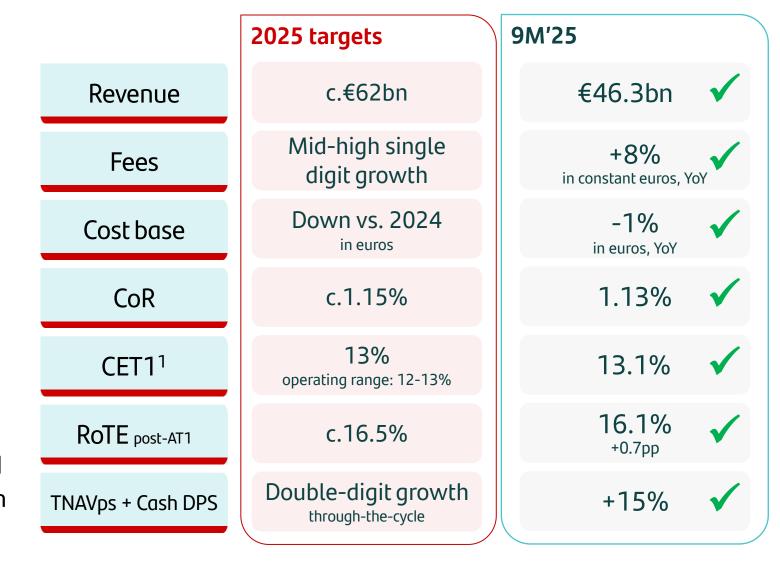


### Another record quarter that makes us confident that we will achieve our 2025 targets

Revenue and costs on track on the back of our consistent execution of ONE Transformation

**Solid balance sheet**, with robust credit quality and organic capital build

Higher profitability and double-digit shareholder value creation driven by capital productivity and disciplined capital allocation



## Investor Day 26

25 February | London



### Index





### **Appendix**

### **2025 Investor Day targets summary**

Group P&L QoQ and excluding Argentina

**CET1** performance YTD

Detail by global business and country

Reconciliation of underlying results to statutory results

**Glossary and additional notes** 



### ONE Transformation is driving double-digit growth in value creation

		2022	2023	2024	9M'25	2025 ID targets	New 2025
	RoTE post-AT1 (%)	-	-	15.5	16.1	-	targets
Des Chale III to	RoTE pre-AT1 (%)	13.4	15.1	16.3	16.8	15-17%	<b>c.16.5%</b> post-AT1 >17% pre-AT1
Profitability	Payout (Cash + SBB)¹ (%)	40	50	50	50	50	717 % pre-ATT
	EPS growth (%)	23	21.5	17.9	16.3	Double-digit	
Customer centric	Total customers (mn)	160	165	173	178	c.200	
customer centric	Active customers (mn) <sup>2</sup>	99	100	103	106	c.125	
Simplification & automation	Efficiency ratio (%)	45.8	44.1	41.8	41.3	c.42	
Customer activity	Transactions volume per active customer (% growth) <sup>3</sup>	-	10	9	7	c.+8	CET1: 13%
Capital	CET1 (%) <sup>4</sup>	12.0	12.3	12.8	13.1	>12	perating range: 12-13%
Сарісас	RWA with RoRWA>CoE (%)	80	84	87	88	c.85	
	Green financed raised & facilitated (€bn)	94.5	115.3	139.4	165.4	120	
Sustainability⁵	Socially Responsible Investments (AuM) (€bn)	53	67.7	88.8	118.8	100	
	Financial inclusion (# People, mn)	-	1.8	4.3	5.7	5	
TNAVps+DPS (Growth YoY)		+6%	+15%	+14%	+15%	Double-digit grow average through-the-cy	

<sup>(1)</sup> Our current ordinary shareholder remuneration policy is to distribute c.50% of Group reported profit (excluding non-cash, non-capital ratios impact items), distributed approximately 50% in cash dividend and 50% in share buybacks. Execution of the shareholder remuneration policy is subject to future corporate and regulatory decisions and approvals.

(2) Those customers who meet transactional threshold in the past 90 days.

<sup>(3)</sup> Total transactions annual growth include merchant payments, cards and electronic A2A payments. Target c.+8% CAGR 2022-25.
(4) 2022-2024 ratios on a fully-loaded basis (as published in the Q4 2024 Financial Report), excluding the transitory treatment of IFRS 9 and the CRR. Sep-25 ratio on phased-in basis, calculated in accordance with the transitory treatment of the CRR.



(5) Green finance raised & facilitated (€bn): since 2019. Financial inclusion (# People, mn): since 2023. Targets were set in 2019 and 2021, before the publication of the European taxonomy in Q2 2023. Therefore, target definitions are not fully aligned with the taxonomy. For further information, see the 'Alternative performance measures' section of the Quarterly Financial Report.

### **Appendix**

2025 Investor Day targets summary

### Group P&L QoQ and excluding Argentina

**CET1** performance YTD

Detail by global business and country

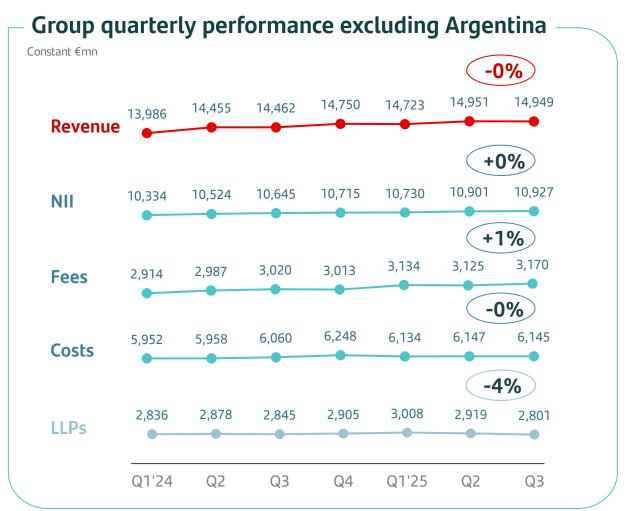
Reconciliation of underlying results to statutory results

**Glossary and additional notes** 



### Group P&L QoQ variations and excluding Argentina

Q3'25 vs. Q2'25	Group		Group excl. Argentina		
P&L	Current	Current Constant		Constant	
	%	%	%	%	
NII	-2	-2	-0	0	
Net fee income	0	1	1	1	
Other income	2	3	-9	-8	
Total revenue	-1	-1	-1	-0	
Operating expenses	-2	-1	-1	-0	
Net operating income	-1	-1	-0	0	
LLPs	-3	-3	-4	-4	
Other results	-10	-9	-7	-7	
Attributable profit	2	3	4	4	





### **Appendix**

2025 Investor Day targets summary

Group P&L QoQ and excluding Argentina

### **CET1 performance YTD**

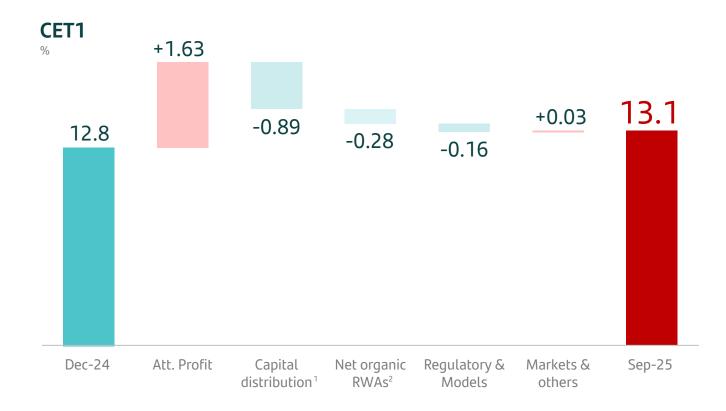
Detail by global business and country

Reconciliation of underlying results to statutory results

**Glossary and additional notes** 



### CET1 performance YTD



Note: Dec-24 ratio on a fully-loaded basis (as published in the Q4 2024 Financial Report), excluding the transitory treatment of IFRS 9 and the CRR. Sep-25 on a phased-in basis, calculated in accordance with the transitory treatment of the CRR. Does not include any expected impacts from the recently announced inorganic transactions.

Our current ordinary shareholder remuneration policy is to distribute approximately 50% of Group reported profit (excluding non-cash, non-capital ratios impact items), distributed approximately 50% in cash dividend and 50% in share buybacks. Execution of the shareholder remuneration policy is subject to future corporate and regulatory decisions and approvals.

- (1) Capital distribution including deduction for accrual of shareholder remuneration and AT1 costs.
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Glossary and additional notes







### Retail & Commercial Banking

#### **KEY DATA**

Loans

€597bn

-0%

Efficiency

39.2%

+0.2pp

**Deposits** 

€647bn

+4%

CoR

0.89%

-9bps

Mutual funds €112bn

+19%

RoTE post-AT1

17.6%

-0.5pp

#### P&L

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	6,431	-2.5	19,770	-1.0	-5.0
Net fee income	1,133	-4.7	3,529	5.4	-0.4
Total revenue	7,627	-2.2	23,337	0.6	-3.6
Operating expenses	-2,971	-3.0	-9,159	1.3	-3.2
Net operating income	4,655	-1.6	14,178	0.1	-3.9
LLPs	-1,275	-8.9	-4,105	-1.2	-7.9
Attributable profit	1,984	11.3	5,670	8.6	5.3

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

#### **HIGHLIGHTS**

- ONE Transformation delivering tangible progress: fees (+5%), digital sales (+13%), cost-to-serve (-3%) and high profitability levels
- Loans stable YoY, reflecting our focus on active risk management and balance sheet optimization. Deposits and mutual funds rose in most countries
- Strong profit increase YoY (+9%), on the back of higher revenue, effective cost and risk management. By line:
  - NII rose 1% excluding Argentina, supported by Chile (lower costs of deposits), Mexico (volumes and cost of deposits), the UK (good margin management) and Poland (volumes)
  - Fees up, mainly in mutual funds, FX and insurance
  - **Costs** improved 2% in real terms, reflecting our transformation efforts
  - LLPs down 1%, with solid performances in Poland, Spain and Mexico
- Profit +11% QoQ driven by lower costs, LLPs and CHF mortgage portfolio charges in Poland. Fees mainly impacted by Argentine peso depreciation



<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

#### **RETAIL SPAIN**

Loans

€155bn

-2%

Yield on loans

3.59%

-50bps

Underlying P&L\*

Net fee income

Total revenue

Operating expenses

Profit before tax

(\*) € mn and % change.

Net operating income

NII

LLPs

Deposits

€228bn

+5%

Cost of deposits

0.48%

-22bps

03'25

1.443

259

1.739

-558

1,181

-230

801

% O2'25

-0.4

-3.8

-1.6

-1.6

-1.6

-5.7

-4.3

Mutual funds

€49bn

32.0%

+0.7pp

% 9M'24

-1.8

-1.3

-1.8

0.5

-2.9

-4.4

10.0

9M'25

4.357

819

5.299

-1,696

3,603

-765

2.447

+14%

Efficiency

4.13%

+20bps

**RETAIL UK** 

Loans

€220hn

-0%

Yield on loans

Deposits

€206bn

+1%

Cost of deposits

1.93%

-20bps

Mutual funds

€6bn

+1%

Efficiency

53.4%

-3.0pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	1,152	0.2	3,550	3.2	3.3
Net fee income	9	293.1	16	_	_
Total revenue	1,146	1.8	3,485	1.9	2.0
Operating expenses	-593	-3.5	-1,860	-3.5	-3.5
Net operating income	553	8.2	1,625	8.9	9.0
LLPs	5	_	-76	106.6	106.8
Profit before tax	488	50.2	1,166	-4.3	-4.2

(\*) € mn and % change in constant euros.

(1) % change in current euros.

- Loans reflect our focus on active risk management and balance sheet optimization. Deposits up 5% YoY, mainly driven by demand deposits. Mutual funds rose double digits
- PBT up 10% YoY supported by solid underlying LLP trends and our proactive risk management that improves credit quality. Also favoured by the temporary levy charged in full in Q1'24
- In Q3, controlled costs and better credit quality. PBT affected by fees seasonality, lower interest rates and higher transformation charges

- YoY performance in loans reflects our focus on balance sheet optimization. Deposits up, mainly time
- NOI +9% YoY boosted by NII (higher yields and lower cost of deposits), fees and declining costs. PBT affected by LLP normalization and charges related to our transformation
- PBT up 50% QoQ boosted by revenue growth, lower costs, LLP releases (portfolio sales) and lower regulatory charges

#### **RETAIL MEXICO**

Loans **€33bn** 

+4%

Yield on loans

**12.63%** -115bps

**Deposits** 

€36bn

+5%

Cost of deposits

3.76%

-133bps

Mutual funds

€15bn

+20%

Efficiency

43.8%

-1.1pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	762	2.0	2,253	7.9	-4.9
Net fee income	179	-0.4	527	9.9	-3.1
Total revenue	932	3.0	2,719	7.2	-5.5
Operating expenses	-405	2.3	-1,191	4.7	-7.7
Net operating income	528	3.6	1,528	9.3	-3.6
LLPs	-176	15.4	-461	-6.4	-17.5
Profit before tax	338	-0.5	1,016	15.5	1.8

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

- Loans up YoY across products, mainly mortgages. **Deposit** growth reflects our focus on becoming the primary bank for our customers
- **PBT +15% YoY** boosted by a solid performance in NII (higher activity and lower cost of deposits), fees (mutual funds) and LLPs (lower provisions in mortgages and corporates and sound risk management)
- NOI up 4% QoQ on the back of higher NII (business growth) and GFT from the sale of a stake. PBT affected by LLPs due to model updates in the payroll portfolio and higher SME provisions

#### RETAIL BRAZIL

Loans

€56bn

-3%

Yield on loans

17.01%

+59bps

Deposits

€58bn

+9%

Cost of deposits

9.02%

+181bps

Mutual funds

€23bn

+15%

Efficiency

40.8%

+2.7pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	1,452	-4.1	4,489	-4.0	-13.6
Net fee income	314	-6.4	1,006	-5.5	-14.9
Total revenue	1,719	-4.2	5,376	-4.8	-14.3
Operating expenses	-709	-3.0	-2,193	2.0	-8.2
Net operating income	1,011	-5.0	3,183	-8.9	-18.0
LLPs	-603	-15.9	-2,034	0.7	-9.3
Profit before tax	244	54.0	633	-33.9	-40.5

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

- Loans down YoY (personal loans), reflecting our focus on active risk management and balance sheet optimization. Deposits rose YoY, due to time deposits. Mutual funds up double digits
- PBT affected YoY by impacts from the macro environment with lower activity and higher rates affecting revenue. Costs down in real terms
- PBT up 54% QoQ as better LLPs and cost control largely compensated the impact from higher interest rates on revenue

<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

### Digital Consumer Bank

### **KEY DATA**

New lending

€61bn

-9%

Efficiency

40.9%

+0.2pp

Loans

€211bn

+2%

CoR

2.06%

-6bps

Deposits

€127bn

+5%

RoTE post-AT1

10.4%

-0.7pp

### P&L

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	2,763	1.9	8,267	6.2	3.6
Net fee income	380	12.0	1,060	-2.4	-4.9
Total revenue	3,242	2.9	9,667	3.4	0.9
Operating expenses	-1,285	-0.4	-3,950	3.2	1.4
Net operating income	1,957	5.2	5,717	3.5	0.5
LLPs	-1,069	13.0	-3,144	-1.9	-5.1
Attributable profit	518	-4.0	1,561	6.2	3.6

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

#### HIGHLIGHTS

- Progressing in our priority to become the preferred choice of our partners and end customers, while being the most cost competitive player
- Loans grew 2%, supported by auto lending, especially in Europe, in a market that is picking up after a weak start to the year, and in Latin America
- Deposits rose 5%, up across our footprint, in line with our deposit gathering strategy, supported by Openbank, and our focus on lowering funding costs and reducing NII volatility across the cycle
- Profit up 6% YoY, even after lower fiscal benefits linked to EVs, driven by a solid NII performance, better LLPs, lower CHF provisions and the temporary levy in Spain in 2024. By line:
  - NII up in almost all our countries, especially in Europe and LatAm driven by margin management, volumes and the CrediScotia integration
  - **Fees** affected by impact of the new insurance regulation in Germany
  - Costs rose 1% in real terms, supported by savings from our efficiency and transformation efforts, as we continued to invest in our platforms and Openbank, and after CrediScotia's integration in Peru
  - **LLPs** improved with an excellent performance in auto in the US
- NOI up 5% QoQ driven by NII (margin management) and fees (Brazil and DCBE), with controlled costs. Profit affected by higher LLPs (seasonality in the US) and higher minority interests, with lower CHF provisions

<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

### **DCB Europe**

Loans €141bn

+3%

Yield on loans

5.77%

+6bps

**Deposits** 

€82bn

+2%

Cost of deposits

1.91%

-39bps

Mutual funds

€5bn

+16%

Efficiency

45.7%

-0.8pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	1,207	4.7	3,473	6.8	6.7
Net fee income	198	7.4	571	-16.1	-16.1
Total revenue	1,504	5.8	4,330	1.9	1.8
Operating expenses	-652	-1.0	-1,978	0.2	0.1
Net operating income	852	11.6	2,352	3.4	3.3
LLPs	-307	8.5	-926	7.4	7.3
Profit before tax	485	31.3	1,212	4.8	4.6

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

- Loans grew YoY, driven by auto. Deposits up (mainly demand deposits), in line with our strategy to increase retail funding
- **PBT +5% YoY.** Strong performance in NII (margins and volumes) and stable costs, amply offset the impact of new insurance regulation in Germany on fees and higher LLPs (corporates and macro in Germany)
- PBT up 31% QoQ, boosted by NII (margins), fees (insurance) and leasing income, with good cost control and lower CHF provisions

#### **DCB US**

Loans

€49bn

-5%

Yield on loans

12.04%

+59bps

**Deposits** 

€45bn

+10%

Cost of deposits

2.13%

+5bps

Mutual funds

€4bn

+19%

Efficiency

41.4%

+0.3pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	1,132	3.3	3,482	3.4	0.6
Net fee income	86	-1.0	261	29.8	26.3
Total revenue	1,232	0.2	3,864	0.9	-1.8
Operating expenses	-504	0.0	-1,598	1.6	-1.2
Net operating income	728	0.3	2,265	0.4	-2.3
LLPs	-541	19.0	-1,531	-12.1	-14.4
Profit before tax	168	-33.1	669	56.1	51.8

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

- Loans reflecting our focus on profitability and asset rotation initiatives. Deposits +10% driven by growth in Openbank
- **PBT +56% YoY,** driven by better NII (higher auto loan yields), fees (auto servicing) and LLPs (resilient customer behaviour, used car prices stable at high levels, and capital optimization initiatives)
- In the quarter, PBT affected by LLP seasonality in Q3 and lower leasing income. NII up 3%, due to positive margin performance and balance sheet optimization, while maintaining costs flat

<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

### Corporate & Investment Banking

#### **KEY DATA** Loans **Deposits** €142bn €134bn +5% +8% Efficiency CoR RoTE post-AT1 0.10% 44.9% 19.7% +0.6pp -11bps +2.3pp

### P&L

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	982	-2.6	2,948	6.7	1.3
Net fee income	624	-1.4	1,977	7.4	4.5
Total revenue	2,020	-4.7	6,374	5.6	1.7
Operating expenses	-957	1.7	-2,860	6.4	3.1
Net operating income	1,062	-9.9	3,514	5.0	0.6
LLPs	-81	13.9	-167	9.2	7.9
Attributable profit	634	-12.6	2,168	10.3	5.7

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

#### **HIGHLIGHTS**

- Good progress in our strategy focused on fees and capital-light business through our GM and US BBO initiatives, supporting an enhanced value proposition and higher profitability while we maintain a leading position in efficiency
- Good activity levels in 9M, on the back of a strong start to the year:
  - Global Transaction Banking (GTB): driven by Trade & Working Capital Solutions, boosted by new initiatives and expansion into new segments and partnerships
  - **Global Banking (GB):** in all countries, mainly in the US, and especially in our Debt Finance and Corporate Finance businesses
  - Global Markets (GM): positive performances in Europe and the US across most products, on the back of our strategic focus on institutional clients. South America also up driven by Brazil
- Loans up YoY driven by GM, GB and Trade Finance (GTB). **Deposits** up with notable growth in Cash Management
- **Profit grew 10% YoY**, driven by NII (+7%), on the back of solid GM activity in Europe and the US, and fees (+7%) increasing across business lines
- In the quarter, profit affected by some seasonality and by the impact of the currency depreciation in Argentina. NII up 3% excluding Argentina (lower funding costs in Global Markets)

<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

# Wealth Management & Insurance

### **KEY DATA**

AuMs

€536bn

+11%

GWPs €8.3bn

+5%

Net new money (PB)

€16.7bn

7% of volumes<sup>1</sup>

Efficiency

35.9%

-1.3pp

Net sales (SAM) **€7.0bn** 

4% of volumes<sup>1</sup>

RoTE post-AT1

66.0%

-9.9pp

### P&L

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	350	-0.1	1,079	-15.4	-16.9
Net fee income	415	-1.2	1,257	18.7	15.4
Total revenue	1,014	8.0	3,046	12.8	9.7
Operating expenses	-369	5.1	-1,094	8.7	5.7
Net operating income	646	-1.5	1,952	15.3	12.1
LLPs	10	_	-11	-56.8	-57.6
Attributable profit	491	3.4	1,439	21.1	17.3
Contribution to profit	920	3.3	2,695	13.8	13.8

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

#### **HIGHLIGHTS**

- We continue to build the **best wealth and insurance manager** in Europe and the Americas, leveraging our leading global private banking platform and our best-in-class funds and insurance product factories
- AuMs reached a new record of €536bn (+11% YoY), backed by solid commercial activity, both in PB and SAM, and a positive market performance. GWPs rose 5% YoY, with a strong performance in the life savings business
- Profit increased double digits YoY, supported by solid revenue performances across businesses (fees and revenue from Insurance JVs and from Portfolio Investments), reflecting our focus on fee generating activities
- Double-digit growth in total fee contribution<sup>2</sup> and total contribution to Group profit<sup>2</sup> (+10% and +14% YoY, respectively)
- **Efficiency** improved 1.3pp to 35.9% and **RoTE** was 66.0%
- Profit up 3% QoQ on the back of higher revenue and LLP releases. Costs reflect our investments in transformation and expansion into new markets



Note: Sep-25 data (AuMs); YTD data (net new money, net sales and GWPs). YoY changes in constant euros.

- (1) Annualized YTD net new money as a % of PB's 2024 customer assets and liabilities (CAL). Annualized YTD net sales as a % of SAM's 2024 AuMs.
- (2) Includes all fees generated by Santander Asset Management and Insurance, even those ceded to the commercial network.

<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

### **Payments**

### PagoNxt

Getnet TPV

€174bn

+15%

Getnet number of transactions

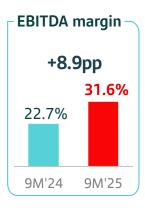
+8%

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	9M'24	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	41	-2.8	122	97	36.9	25.7
Net fee income	267	0.7	777	697	19.1	11.4
Total revenue	353	8.3	994	894	18.3	11.2
Operating expenses	-280	-3.6	-856	-889	-0.3	-3.7
LLPs	-8	67.6	-19	-13	59.4	50.1
Attributable profit	19	69.4	35	-326²	_	_



<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

(2) 9M'24 PagoNxt profit including the write-downs in Q2'24 of our investments related to our merchant platform in Germany and Superdigital in Latin America (€243mn net of tax and minority interests).



- TPV up 15% and the number of transactions +8% YoY in Getnet, mainly driven by Mexico, Chile and Europe
- Profit up more than €100mn YoY (excluding write-downs in Q2'24) driven by revenue (+18%, higher activity) and stable costs (PagoNxt Payments and Getnet). EBITDA margin rose to 31.6% (+9pp)
- **Positive profit** for four consecutive quarters, with structural cost savings from the use of our platforms

#### **Cards**

Spending

€250bn

+8%

Average balance

€23bn

+15%

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	663	-3.3	1,994	22.1	11.4
Net fee income	514	9.5	1,432	14.1	7.1
Total revenue	1,178	3.8	3,376	19.8	10.6
Operating expenses	-305	1.0	-929	5.7	-0.1
Net operating income	872	4.8	2,448	26.1	15.2
LLPs	-506	6.1	-1,466	29.2	16.9
Attributable profit	204	3.4	523	18.7	9.8

- (\*) € mn and % change in constant euros.
- % change in current euros.
- 107 million cards managed across the Group, with solid customer activity (spending +8% and average balance +15%)
- Profit up 19% YoY, with NOI +26%, boosted by double-digit revenue growth (credit card activity). LLPs impacted by loan growth and by model changes and updates, in a less favourable macro environment
- Profit +3% QoQ, with revenue up to record levels, mainly driven by fees, thanks to our debit-to-credit strategy and in commercial cards which have a higher interchange fee



### Corporate Centre

### P&L

Underlying P&L*	9M'25	9M'24
NII	-364	-195
Gains / losses on financial transactions	-135	-429
Operating expenses	-285	-275
LLPs and other provisions	-452	-241
Tax and minority interests	195	108
Attributable profit	-1,059	-1,012

(\*) € mn.

### HIGHLIGHTS

- **NII** affected by lower interest rates
- Gain / losses on financial transactions improved with a lower impact from foreign currency hedges
- **Costs** up due to higher IT expenses
- LLPs and other provisions increased particularly in H1'25 impacted by our NPL ratio reduction plan, which improves the Group's credit quality
- The sum of the rest of the lines improved YoY, mainly due to lower tax pressure
- Attributable loss fairly stable YoY









Loans

€233bn

+2%

Efficiency

35.0%

+0.3pp

Deposits

€314bn

+6%

CoR

0.45%

-6bps

Mutual funds

€103bn

+15%

RoTE post-AT1

24.4%

+3.3pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24
NII	1,829	1.3	5,414	-0.7
Net fee income	710	-3.5	2,212	1.0
Total revenue	2,889	-4.8	9,056	0.1
Operating expenses	-1,070	1.9	-3,170	1.0
Net operating income	1,819	-8.4	5,886	-0.4
LLPs	-242	-18.2	-841	-10.3
Attributable profit	975	-12.2	3,233	14.0

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change.

- Loans increased YoY (mainly CIB). Deposit grew across global businesses, mostly driven by demand deposits. Mutual funds up 15%
- Profit rose double digits YoY with sound NII trends in a context of lower interest rates, higher fees and strong underlying LLP performance on the back of our active risk management which improves credit quality
- In the quarter, NII +1% with a solid LLPs performance. Profit impacted by the effect of seasonality in fees and higher transformation charges



Loans

€227bn

0%

Efficiency

53.2%

-2.8pp

Deposits

€216bn

+1%

CoR

0.03%

-1bp

Mutual funds

€8bn

+3%

RoTE post-AT1

10.1%

-0.5pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	1,220	0.2	3,763	3.4	3.5
Net fee income	92	12.1	259	16.2	16.3
Total revenue	1,297	1.7	3,939	2.0	2.0
Operating expenses	-667	-3.6	-2,095	-3.2	-3.1
Net operating income	629	8.1	1,844	8.5	8.6
LLPs	-6	-87.7	-119	21.2	21.3
Attributable profit	398	46.6	958	-1.9	-1.8

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

- **Loans** flat YoY, with positive new business trends in 2025. **Deposits** increased, driven by time deposits from individuals
- NOI +8% YoY, on the back of strong NII (margin management), fees and lower costs (transformation). Profit affected by LLP normalization and charges related to our transformation
- Profit +47% QoQ. Positive revenue performance, costs down 4%, LLP reduction (portfolio sales) and lower regulatory charges



<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

# **OPERATOR** PORTUGAL

Loans **€41bn** 

+6%

Efficiency 27.4%

+2.8pp

Deposits

€40bn

+6%

CoR

0.00%

-7bps

Mutual funds

€5bn

+17%

RoTE post-AT1

30.5%

+4.1pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24
NII	328	-2.4	1,013	-16.7
Net fee income	123	-4.4	378	5.9
Total revenue	481	-1.6	1,474	-10.3
Operating expenses	-134	0.5	-404	-0.2
Net operating income	347	-2.4	1,070	-13.5
LLPs	-7	41.5	1	_
Attributable profit	240	-2.6	765	-3.4
(*) € mn and % change.				

- Loans up across businesses. Increases in deposits, driven by demand.
   Mutual funds grew double digits
- Profit YoY affected by the impact of lower interest rates on NII, with solid fee growth (transactional) and cost control. Excellent RoTE (31%)
- In the quarter, profit impacted by the effect of seasonality and lower interest rates in revenue, with flat costs



POLAND

Loans

€40bn

+4%

Efficiency

27.8%

+0.5pp

Deposits

€51bn

+10%

CoR

0.79%

-88bps

Mutual funds

€8bn

+24%

RoTE post-AT1

23.6%

+2.6pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	737	0.2	2,217	3.5	5.0
Net fee income	176	-4.3	549	6.3	8.0
Total revenue	934	-2.5	2,776	3.8	5.4
Operating expenses	-259	1.2	-771	5.7	7.3
Net operating income	675	-3.9	2,005	3.1	4.7
LLPs	-81	88.5	-201	-50.5	-49.7
Attributable profit	257	17.1	713	9.3	11.0

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

- Customer growth driving loan increase, mainly in Retail. Double-digit growth in deposits, mainly demand, and mutual funds
- Profit +9% YoY, driven by strong NII performance (volumes), fees (transactional, mutual funds and FX) and lower LLPs. Costs impacted by a competitive labour market
- Profit up 17% QoQ favoured by lower CHF mortgage portfolio charges, with solid NII performance in a lower interest rate context

<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.



Loans

€107bn

-1%

Efficiency

48.7%

-1.7pp

Deposits

€83bn

+3%

CoR

1.65%

-30bps

Mutual funds

€15bn

+17%

RoTE post-AT1

10.5%

+2.9pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	₹ % 9M'24¹
NII	1,463	4.1	4,412	7.1	4.2
Net fee income	335	6.7	1,014	24.7	21.4
Total revenue	1,930	4.0	5,856	6.7	3.9
Operating expenses	-908	0.1	-2,852	3.1	0.3
Net operating income	1,022	7.8	3,004	10.4	7.5
LLPs	-569	18.1	-1,597	-9.9	-12.3
Attributable profit	355	-12.5	1,194	39.4	35.7

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

- **Loans slightly down** reflecting our focus on profitability and asset rotation initiatives. **Deposits +3%**, with strong growth in Consumer, supported by Openbank
- Profit up 39% YoY, driven by revenue growth (both NII and fees) and better LLPs in Consumer (resilient auto customer behaviour)
- NOI +8% QoQ driven by strong in NII and fees (notably CIB) and flat costs driving operating leverage. Profit affected by auto seasonality in LLPs and higher tax burden in the quarter (lower EV tax incentives)



Loans

€46bn

+4%

**Efficiency** 

41.3%

-0.6pp

Deposits

€42bn

+6%

CoR

2.62%

-6bps

Mutual funds

€22bn

+19%

RoTE post-AT1

21.2%

+2.2pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	1,126	0.0	3,364	8.0	-4.8
Net fee income	341	-1.0	1,031	10.0	-3.0
Total revenue	1,556	1.8	4,566	9.7	-3.3
Operating expenses	-639	1.9	-1,884	8.1	-4.7
Net operating income	917	1.8	2,682	10.8	-2.3
LLPs	-324	5.7	-931	4.1	-8.2
Attributable profit	416	2.5	1,211	11.3	-1.9

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

- New digital solutions, streamlined processes and personalized services are improving customer experience, driving loan and deposit growth
- Profit +11% YoY, with revenue growing above costs, driven by NII (volumes growth and lower cost of deposits) and fees (mutual funds)
- **Profit up 2% QoQ,** driven by revenue (mainly GFT from the sale of a stake). LLPs impacted by model updates in the payroll portfolio and higher SME provisions



<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.



Loans

€94bn

0%

Efficiency

32.6%

+0.5pp

Underlying P&L\*

Net fee income

Total revenue

Operating expenses

Net operating income

Attributable profit

(1) % change in current euros.

(\*) € mn and % change in constant euros.

NII

LLPs

Deposits

€83bn

+2%

CoR

4.71%

-6bps

% Q2'25

-2.1

4.9

-0.5

-0.9

-0.3

-8.6

20.5

Q3'25

2.309

801

3.096

-1,002

2,095

-1,035

593

Mutual funds

€55bn

+10%

-8.6

-8.5

-8.4

-6.9

-9.1

-2.5

-10.3

RoTE post-AT1

15.1%

-1.0pp

9M'25 % 9M'24 % 9M'24<sup>1</sup>

1.6

1.7

1.8

3.5

1.0

8.4

-0.3

7.049

2.350

9,405

-3,062

6,343

-3,325

1,589

34.1%

-3.2pp

**CHILE** 

Loans

€38bn

+3%

Efficiency

Deposits

€26bn

-1%

CoR

1.32%

+23bps

Mutual funds

€13bn

+19%

RoTE post-AT1

19.3%

+4.4pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	% 9M'24	% 9M'24 <sup>1</sup>
NII	436	-6.5	1,438	15.6	10.2
Net fee income	135	-2.8	431	10.1	4.9
Total revenue	630	-3.9	2,040	14.1	8.7
Operating expenses	-212	-5.2	-696	4.2	-0.8
Net operating income	418	-3.2	1,344	20.0	14.3
LLPs	-122	-6.8	-416	15.3	9.9
Attributable profit	165	-6.0	534	29.4	23.3

<sup>(\*) €</sup> mn and % change in constant euros.

- Loans flat YoY, reflecting our focus on active risk management and balance sheet optimization. **Deposits** up 2%, mainly driven by Retail
- NOI up YoY with growth across all revenue lines and costs down 2% in real terms. Profit affected by higher LLPs impacted by volumes and model updates, in a challenging macro environment
- Profit +20% QoQ. Strong performance in fees (insurance and advisory), costs (-1%), reflecting our transformation efforts, and better LLPs

- **Customers** up 9% YoY, supporting **loan** growth across all global businesses. **Deposits** affected by a decline in time deposits in CIB
- Strong profit growth YoY, boosted by NII (lower cost of funding) and fees (payments and mutual funds), with costs flat in real terms. LLPs increased in Retail as CoR normalizes
- In the quarter, profit affected by the impact of a lower UF on NII and higher tax burden, with good performances in costs and LLPs

<sup>(1) %</sup> change in current euros.

# ARGENTINA

Loans

€9bn

+70%

Efficiency

42.7%

+0.6pp

### Deposits

€10bn

+15%

CoR

6.24%

+136bps

#### Mutual funds

€6bn

+71%

RoTE post-AT1

21.4%

-15.6pp

Underlying P&L*	Q3'25	Q2'25	% Q2'25	9M'25	9M'24	% 9M'24
NII	318	523	-39.2	1,257	1,812	-30.7
Net fee income	192	217	-11.8	581	315	84.2
Total revenue	509	641	-20.5	1,654	1,441	14.8
Operating expenses	-209	-275	-24.0	-707	-607	16.5
Net operating income	300	366	-17.9	947	834	13.6
LLPs	-172	-133	29.3	-381	-129	196.3
Attributable profit	86	134	-35.6	348	382	-8.7

(\*) € mn and % change in current euros.

- In an environment with higher activity, **customers** up 7% YoY, resulting in **strong volumes growth** across businesses
- NOI up YoY driven by revenue (+15%), mainly fees (transactional) and lower hyperinflation adjustment. Profit affected by the impact from the sharp drop in interest rates on NII and higher CoR
- QoQ trends significantly impacted by FX depreciation in the period

#### **ARGENTINA PESO**

- In Q2 2024, given a significant divergence between the official exchange rate and inflation, we decided to start using an alternative exchange rate, modelled by our Economic Research Team primarily taking into account the inflation differential of Argentina with respect to the US
- Given the improved macroeconomic outlook in the country, from Q4
   2024 we took the Dollar Contado con Liquidación (CCL)<sup>1</sup> rate as a reference for this alternative exchange rate
  - At the end of 2024, the value of this exchange rate did not significantly differ from other market rates or the official exchange rate
- In Q2 2025, we once again began to apply the official exchange rate given that the value of the dollar CCL exchange rate did not significantly differ from other market rates or the official exchange rate following the lifting of currency controls and the removal of restrictions on the purchase of foreign currency for individuals in Argentina
  - In Q2 2025 we used 1,401 ARS/EUR (FX corresponding the official exchange rate)
  - In Q3 2025 we used 1,610 ARS/EUR (FX corresponding the official exchange rate)

# **Appendix**

2025 Investor Day targets summary

Group P&L QoQ and excluding Argentina

**CET1** performance YTD

Detail by global business and country

Reconciliation of underlying results to statutory results

**Glossary and additional notes** 



# Reconciliation of underlying results to statutory results

#### NOTE THIS IS NOT A PRO FORMA ACCOUNT EXCLUDING POLAND, RATHER A RECONCILIATION BETWEEN STATUTORY AND UNDERLYING ACCOUNTS

- Statutory results: in accordance with IFRS 5 requirements, results related to the business subject to the Poland disposal are reported under 'net profit from discontinued operations'
- Underlying results: the results from results related to the business subject to the Poland disposal are reported line by line and disaggregated in each of the corresponding line items

	January-September 2025				January-September 2024				
	Statutory results	Adjustments related to the Poland disposal	Other adjustments	Underlying results	Statutory results	Adjustments related to the Poland disposal	Other adjustments	Underlying results	
Net interest income	31,559	2,257	_	33,816	32,543	2,139	_	34,682	
Net fee income	9,501	510	_	10,011	9,191	475	_	9,666	
Gains (losses) on financial transactions <sup>1</sup>	1,653	55	_	1,708	1,444	49	_	1,493	
Other operating income	794	(52)	_	742	81	(72)	335	344	
Total income	43,507	2,770	_	46,277	43,259	2,591	335	46,185	
Administrative expenses and amortizations	(18,379)	(754)	_	(19,133)	(18,600)	(662)	_	(19,262)	
Net operating income	25,128	2,016	_	27,144	24,659	1,929	335	26,923	
Net loan-loss provisions	(9,372)	(204)	467	(9,109)	(9,178)	(393)	352	(9,219)	
Other gains (losses) and provisions	(1,995)	(309)	(231)	(2,535)	(2,360)	(230)	(687)	(3,277)	
Profit before tax	13,761	1,503	236	15,500	13,121	1,306	_	14,427	
Tax on profit	(3,560)	(351)	(210)	(4,121)	(3,919)	(327)	_	(4,246)	
Profit from continuing operations	10,201	1,152	26	11,379	9,202	979	_	10,181	
Net profit from discontinued operations	1,152	(1,152)	_	_	979	(979)	_	_	
Consolidated profit	11,353	_	26	11,379	10,181	_	_	10,181	
Non-controlling interests <sup>2</sup>	(1,016)	_	(26)	(1,042)	(872)	_	_	(872)	
Profit attributable to the parent	10,337	_	_	10,337	9,309	_	_	9,309	

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes exchange differences.

- Additionally, regarding results that fall outside the ordinary course of our business and are therefore excluded from underlying income statement:
  - A capital gain in Q2 2025 of €231mn from the sale of Santander's remaining 30.5% stake in CACEIS.
- A one-off charge of €467mn in Q2 2025 (€231mn net of tax and minority interests), which strengthens the balance sheet after having updated macroeconomic parameters in Brazil's credit provisioning models. Explanation of 9M'24 adjustments:
- In accordance with IFRS 5 requirements, in the statutory income statement in 9M 2024, results subject to the Poland disposal have been reported under 'discontinued operations'. However, in the underlying income statement the results from Poland have been reclassified so that they are reported line by line and disaggregated in each of the corresponding line items.
- Temporary levy on revenue in Spain in Q1 2024, totalling €335mn, which was reclassified from total income to other gains (losses) and provisions.
- Provisions which strengthen the balance sheet in Brazil of €352mn in Q2 2024 (€174mn net of tax and minority interests).

<sup>(2)</sup> Non-controlling interests in the statutory results column reflect all non-controlling interests, including those from Poland. Non-controlling interest related to Poland: €431mn in 9M'25, €321mn in 9M'24. Explanation of 9M'25 adjustments:

<sup>•</sup> In accordance with IFRS 5 requirements, in the statutory income statement in 9M 2025, results subject to the Poland disposal have been reported under 'discontinued operations'. However, in the underlying income statement the results from Poland have been reclassified so that they are reported line by line and disaggregated in each of the corresponding line items.

# **Appendix**

2025 Investor Day targets summary

Group P&L QoQ and excluding Argentina

**CET1** performance YTD

Detail by global business and country

Reconciliation of underlying results to statutory results

**Glossary and additional notes** 



### Glossary - Acronyms

- A2A: Account-to-account
- **AM:** Asset management
- AuMs: Assets under Management
- **bn:** Billion
- **bps**: Basis points
- c.: Circa
- CET1: Common equity tier 1
- CHF: Swiss franc
- CF: Corporate Finance
- CIB: Corporate & Investment Banking
- **CoE:** Cost of equity
- **Consumer:** Digital Consumer Bank
- **CoR:** Cost of risk
- DCB Europe: Digital Consumer Bank Europe
- **DCM:** Debt Capital Markets
- **DPS:** Dividend per share
- **EPS:** Earnings per share
- **FX:** Foreign exchange
- FY: Full year

- **GFT:** Gains on financial transactions
- ID: Investor Day
- IFRS 5: International Financial Reporting Standard 5, on non-current assets held for sale and discontinued operations
- IFRS 9: International Financial Reporting Standard 9, regarding financial instruments
- k: Thousands
- LLPs: Loan-loss provisions
- mn: Million
- NII: Net interest income
- NIM: Net interest margin
- n.m.: Not meaningful
- NPL: Non-performing loans
- **OEM:** Original equipment manufacturer
- Payments: PagoNxt and Cards
- PB: Private Banking
- **PBT:** Profit before tax
- **P&L:** Profit and loss

- **pp:** Percentage points
- **ps:** Per share
- QoQ: Quarter-on-quarter
- **Repos:** Repurchase agreements
- Retail: Retail & Commercial Banking
- **RoE:** Return on equity
- RoRWA: Return on risk-weighted assets
- **RoTE:** Return on tangible equity
- RWA: Risk-weighted assets
- **SAM:** Santander Asset Management
- **SBB:** Share buybacks
- SME: Small and medium enterprises
- US BBO: US Banking Build-Out
- TNAV: Tangible net asset value
- TPV: Total payments volume
- YoY: Year-on-Year
- YTD: Year to date
- Wealth: Wealth Management & Insurance
- #: Number



## **Glossary - Definitions**

#### **PROFITABILITY AND EFFICIENCY**

- RoTE: Profit attributable to the parent (annualized) 1/ Average stockholders' equity 2 (excl. minority interests) intangible assets
- RoTE (post-AT1): Profit attributable to the parent minus AT1 costs (annualized)<sup>1</sup> / Average stockholders' equity<sup>2</sup> (excl. minority interests) intangible assets
- RoRWA: Consolidated profit (annualized) / Average risk-weighted assets
- Efficiency: Underlying operating expenses / Underlying total income. Operating expenses defined as administrative expenses + amortizations

#### **VOLUMES**

- Loans: Gross loans and advances to customers (excl. reverse repos)
- Customer funds: Customer deposits excluding repos + marketed mutual funds

#### **CREDIT RISK**

- NPL ratio: Credit impaired customer loans and advances, guarantees and undrawn balances / Total risk. Total risk is defined as: Non-impaired and impaired customer loans and advances and guarantees + impaired undrawn customer balances
- NPL coverage ratio: Total allowances to cover impairment losses on customer loans and advances, guarantees and undrawn balances / Credit impaired customer loans and advances, guarantees and undrawn balances
- Cost of risk: Underlying allowances for loan-loss provisions over the last 12 months / Average loans and advances to customers over the last 12 months

#### **CAPITALIZATION**

• TNAV per share (Tangible net asset value per share): Tangible book value / Number of shares excluding treasury stock. Tangible book value calculated as Stockholders' equity (excl. minority interests) - intangible assets

Note: the averages for the RoTE, RoTE post-AT1 and RoRWA denominators are calculated using the monthly average over the period, which we believe should not differ materially from using daily balances.

The risk-weighted assets included in the denominator of the RoRWA metric are calculated in line with the criteria laid out in the CRR (Capital Requirements Regulation).

- (1) Excluding the adjustment to the valuation of goodwill.
- (2) Stockholders' equity = Capital and Reserves + Accumulated other comprehensive income + Profit attributable to the parent + Dividends.



### Additional notes

(1) As announced on 5 February 2025, the shareholder remuneration policy that the board intends to apply for the 2025 results consists of a total shareholder remuneration of approximately 50% of the Group reported profit (excluding non-cash, non-capital ratios impact items), to be distributed in approximately equal parts between cash dividends and share buybacks.

Additionally, on the same date, the board announced its objective to allocate EUR 10 billion to shareholder remuneration in the form of share buybacks charged against 2025 and 2026 results, as well as anticipated capital excess. This target includes i) the buybacks that form part of the aforementioned shareholder remuneration policy, and ii) additional buybacks following the publication of the full year results, to distribute end-of-year CET1 excess capital.

On 5 May 2025, Santander announced its intention to distribute approximately 50% of the capital that will be released once the sale of its 49% stake in Santander Bank Polska S.A. is completed, through a share buyback of approximately EUR 3.2 billion in early 2026, as part of an additional buyback to distribute excess capital and, as a result, it could exceed the EUR 10 billion target. Upon announcing the agreement to acquire TSB Banking Group plc on 1 July 2025, the bank confirmed its goal to distribute at least EUR 10 billion in share buybacks charged against 2025 and 2026 results and excess capital. The execution of the shareholder remuneration policy and the aforementioned share buybacks are subject to the corresponding internal and regulatory decisions and approvals.

(2) Subject to customary closing conditions, including regulatory approvals, such as that of the Polish Financial Supervision Authority (KNF).



# Thank You.

Our purpose is to help people and businesses prosper.

Our culture is based on believing that everything we do should be:

Simple Personal Fair

